



타원은하의 다파장 연구: 필요성과 예시

신윤경 (한국천문연구원)



M87
X-ray
Optical
Radio

타원은하의 다파장 연구:
필요성과 예시

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Abell 2670 ($z = 0.076$)

“A Galaxy Zoo”

- Post-merger signatures (Sheen et al. 2012)
- GALEX UV properties (Sheen et al. 2016)

ABELL 2670 ($z \sim 0.076$)

A composite of ugr deep images (~ 1.5 hr for each band)

MOSAIC 2 CCD on Blanco 4-m telescope at CTIO

Credit: Yun-Kyeong Sheen & Sukyoung K. Yi (Yonsei)

200 kpc

VLT/MUSE 2h



VLT/MUSE 1.5h



VLT/MUSE 4h



Gemini/GMOS-S 4h



VLT/MUSE 1h



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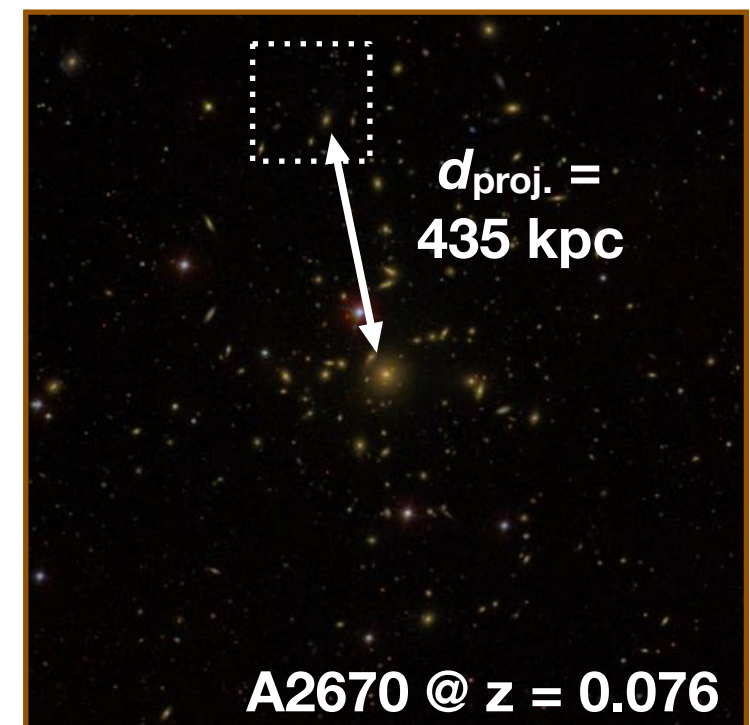
Credit: Yun-Kyeong Sheen & Sukyoung K. Yi (Yonsei)

200 kpc

SDSS

An elliptical galaxy in Abell 2670

- redshift = 0.08
- $r = 16.32$
- $g - r = 0.99$
- $M_r = -21.5$
- $\log(M_*) \sim 11.2$
- $\text{fracDeV} \sim 0.9$



MOSAIC 2/Blanco

MUSE observations

0.5 hr

1 hr

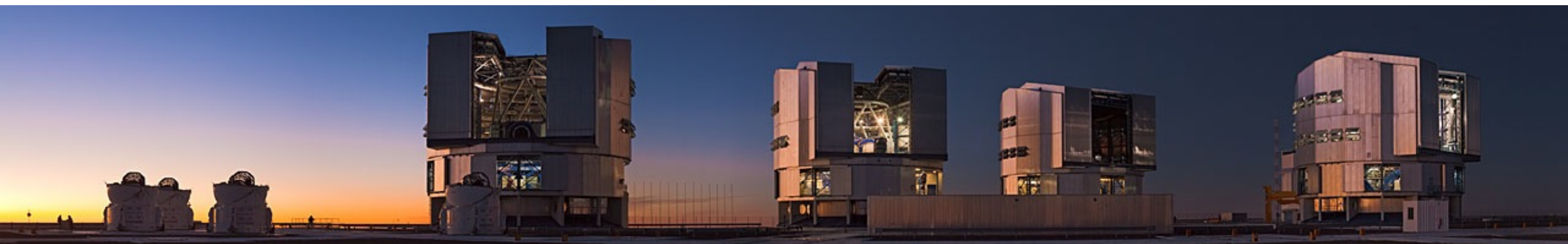
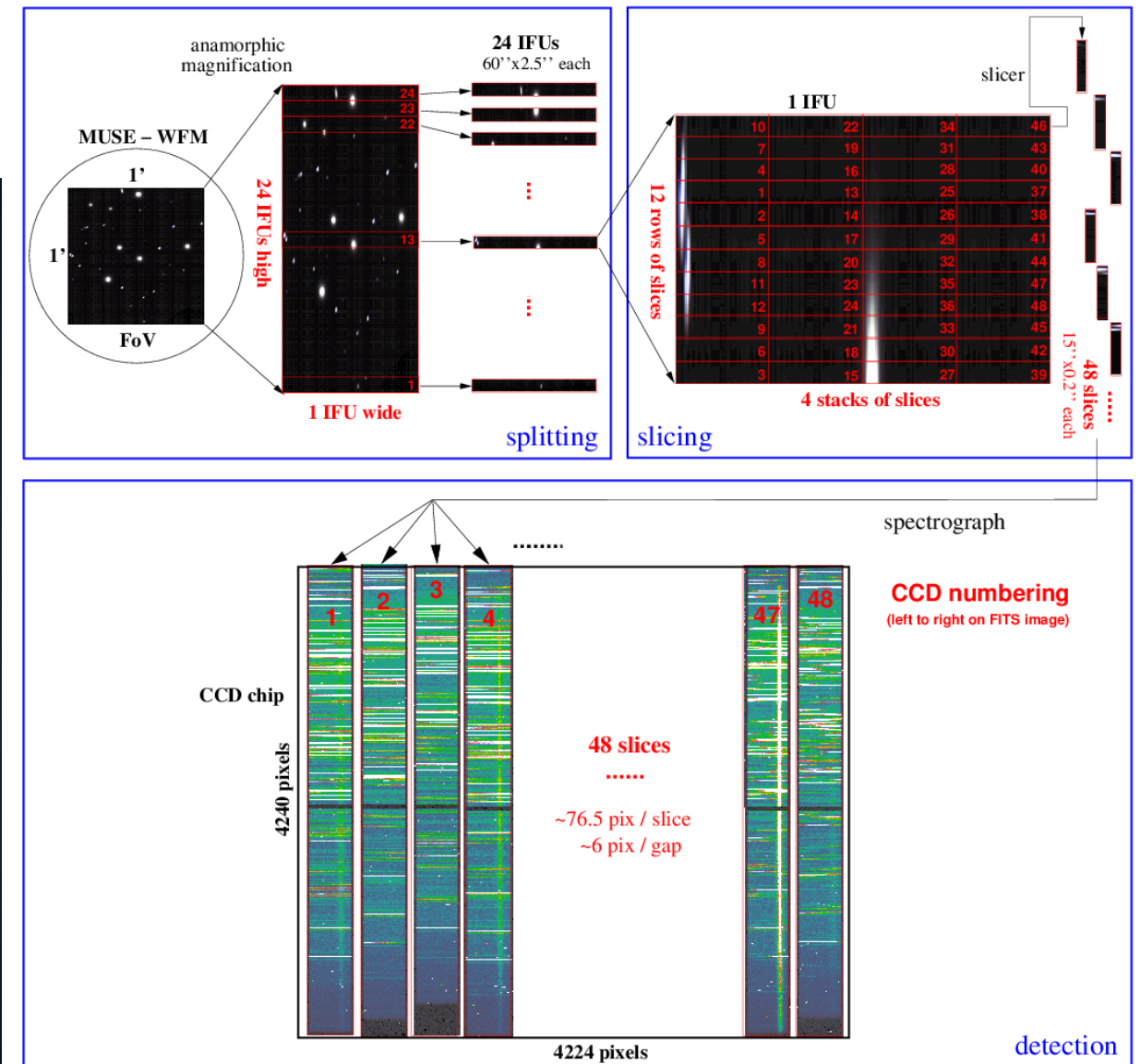
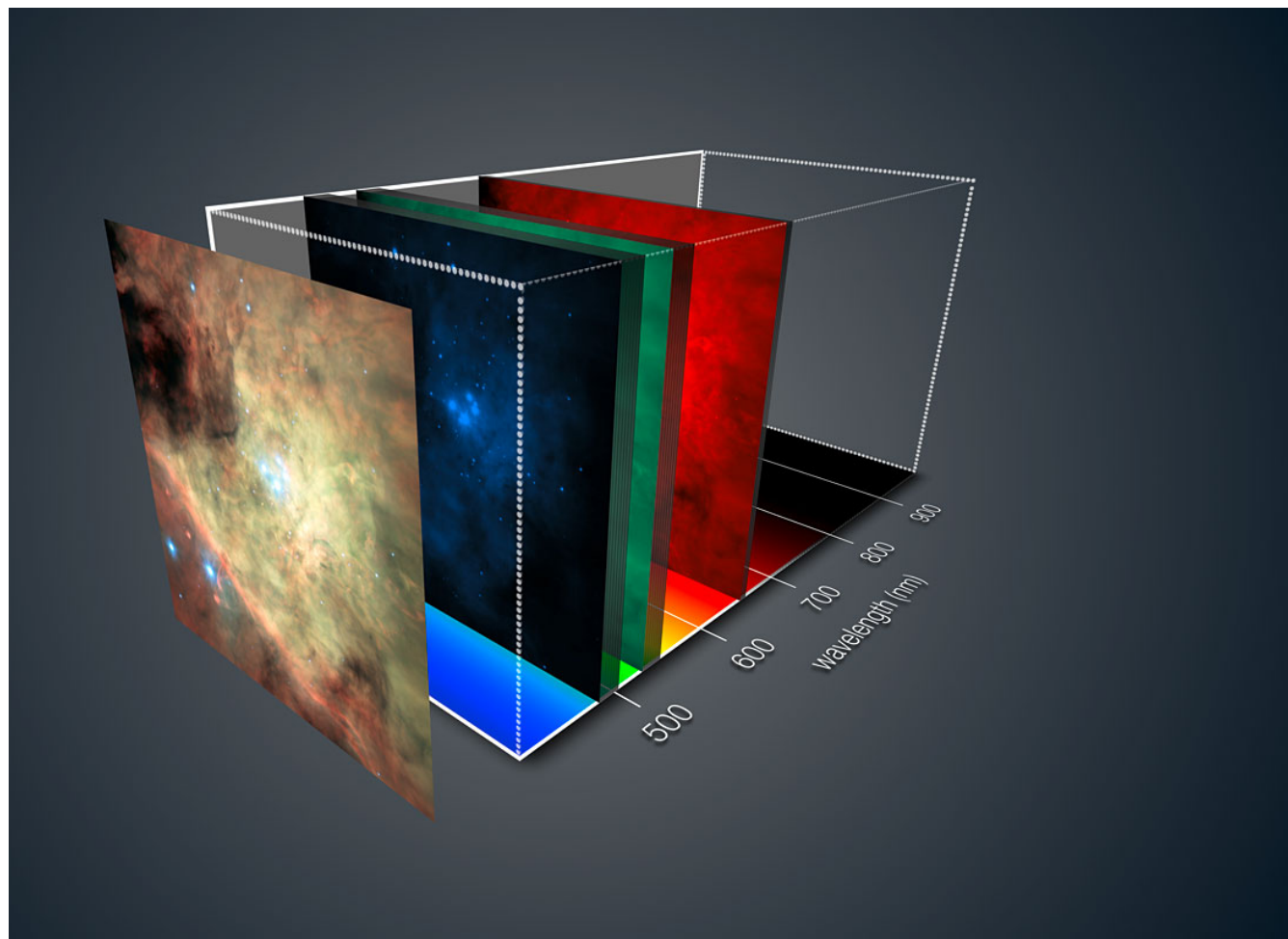
to the
cluster
centre

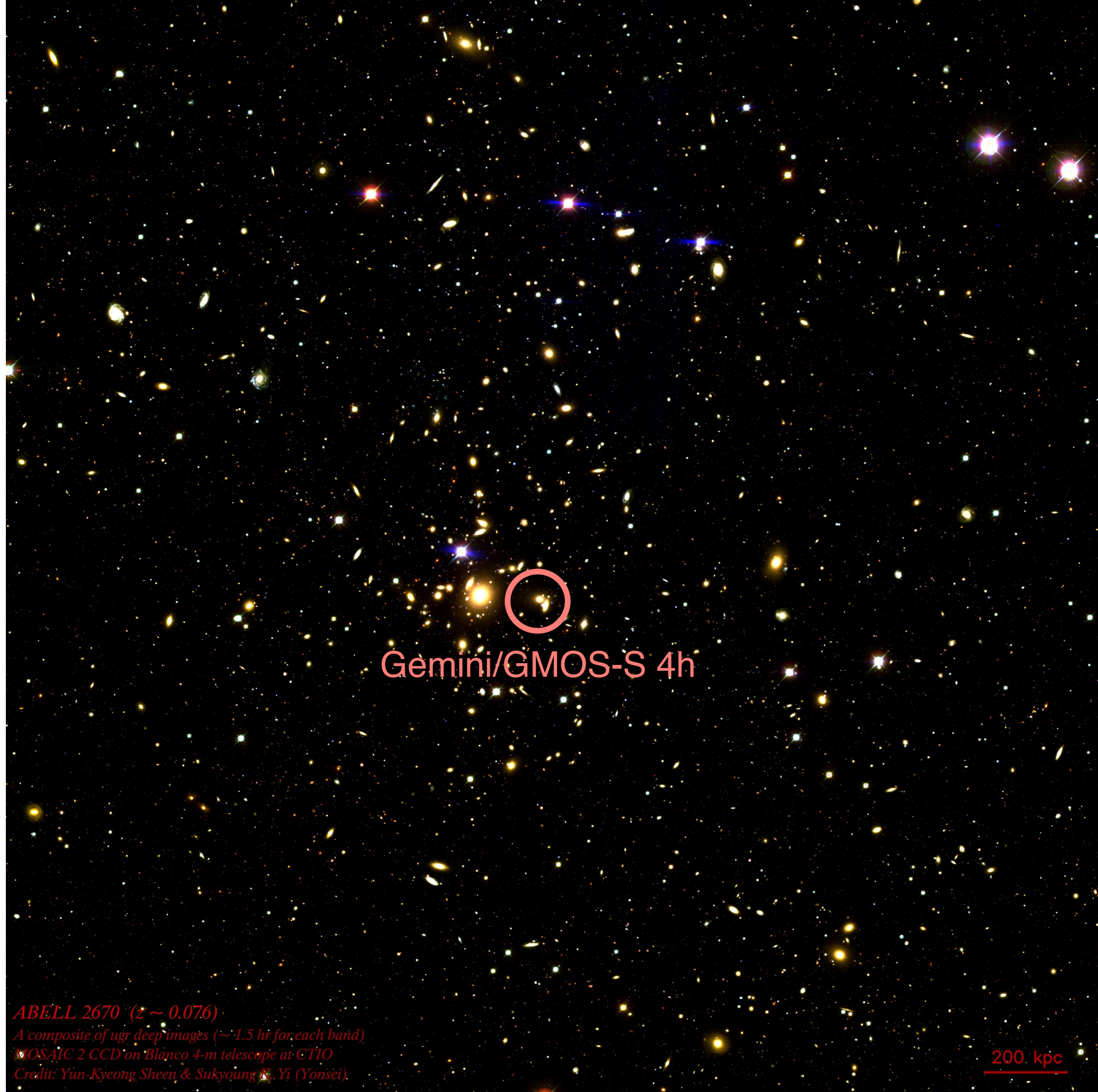
The deep optical image reveals

- Disturbed features in the galaxy halo
- Blue blobs (tadpoles) around the galaxy
- Tails of the tadpoles pointing to the cluster centre

Try MUSE observations to confirm associations of the tadpoles to the elliptical galaxy

MUSE Wide FoV IFU Spectroscopy





Gemini/GMOS-S 4h

ABELL 2670 ($z \sim 0.076$)

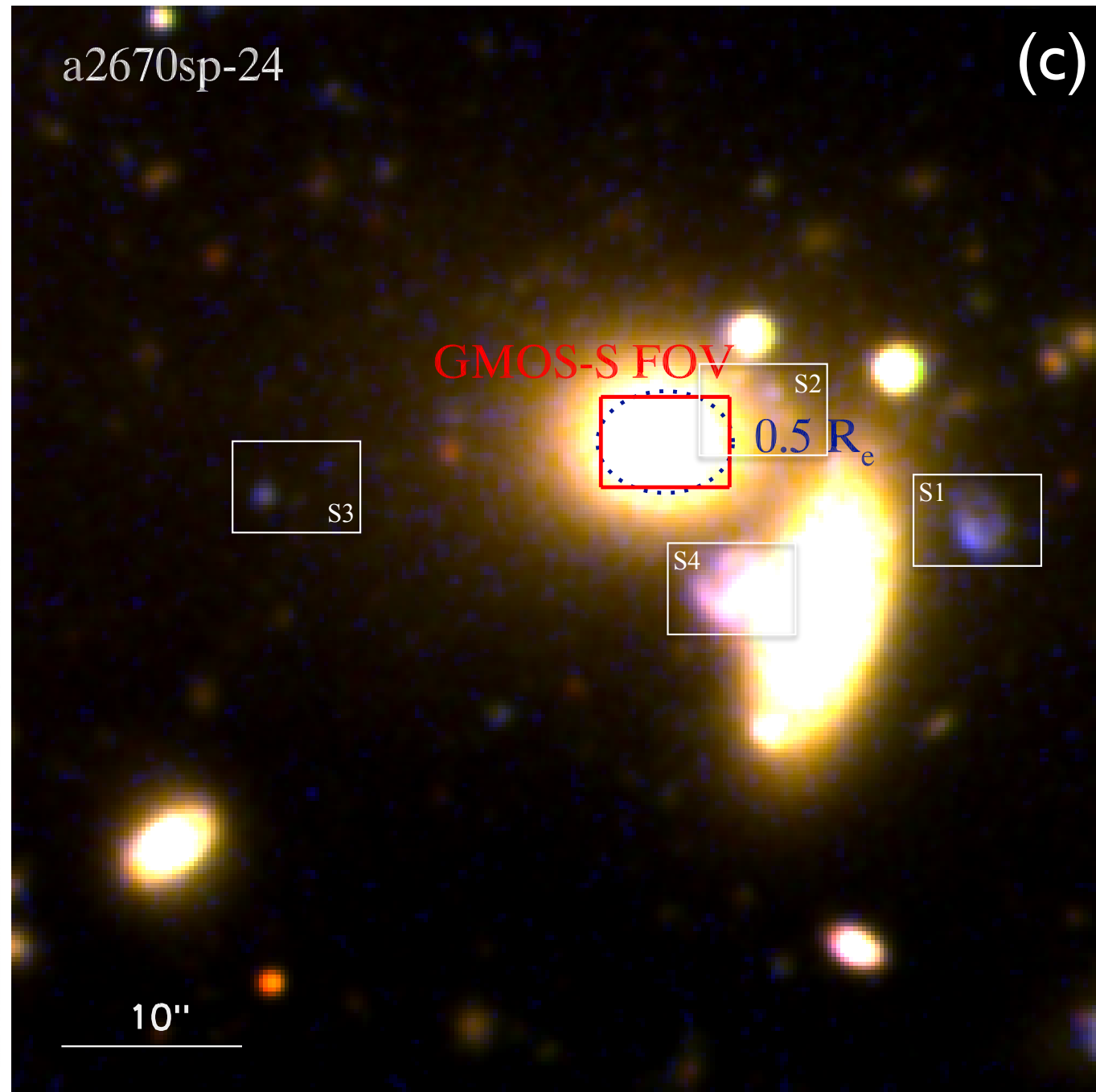
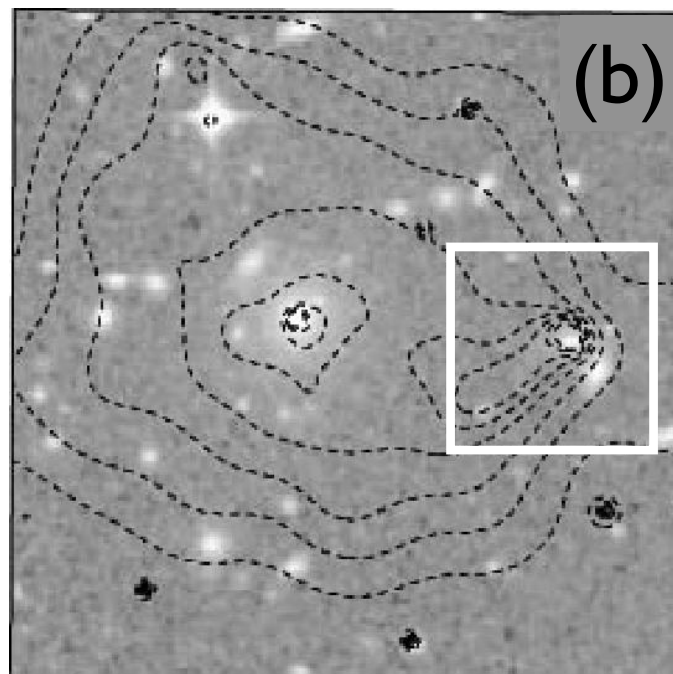
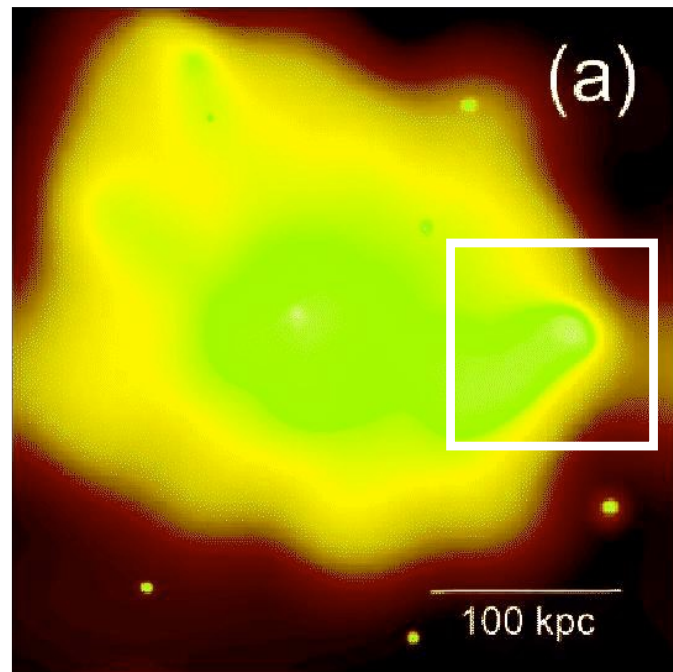
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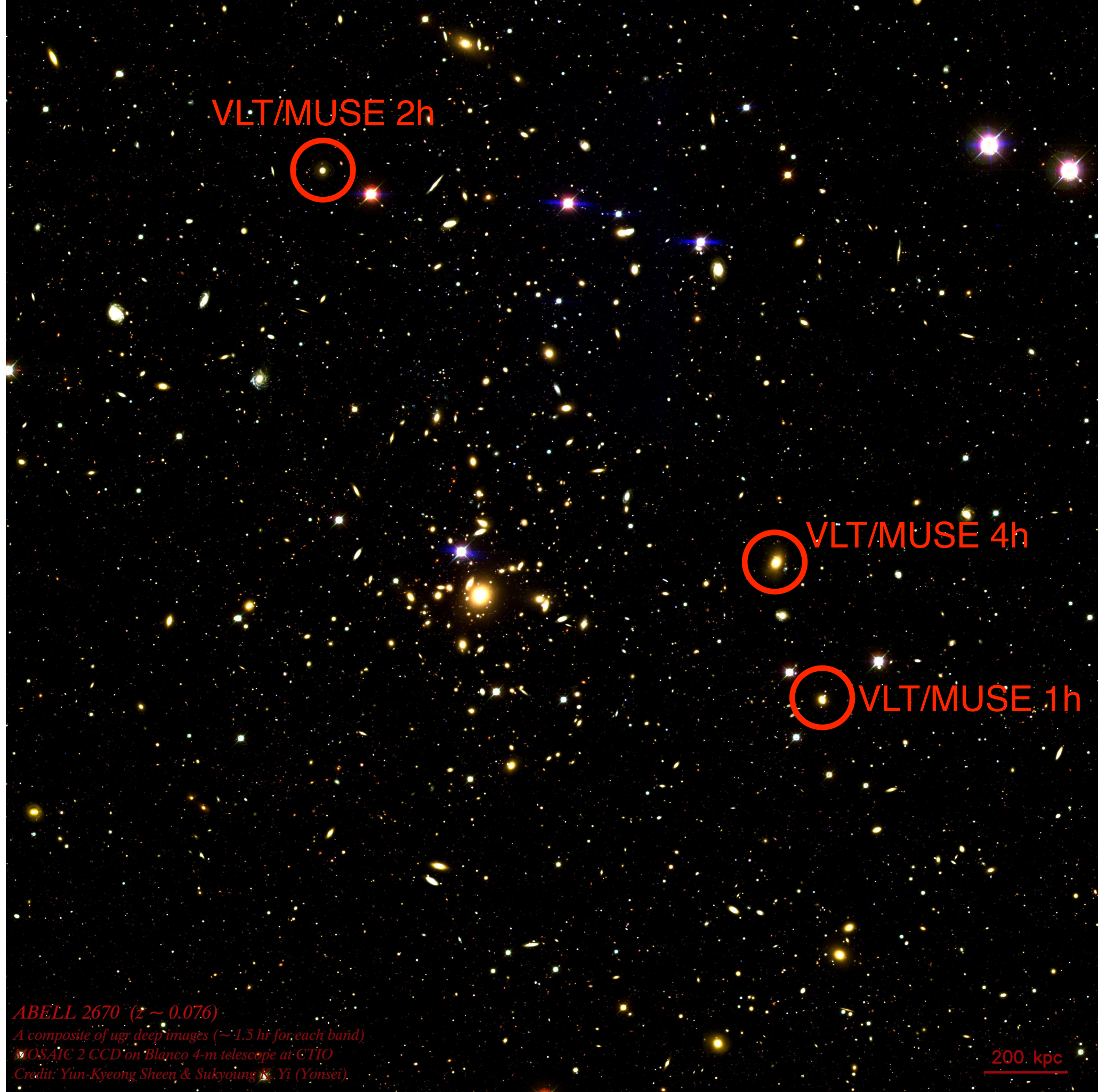
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Credit: Yun-Kyeong Sheen & Sukyoung K. Yi (Yonsei)

200 kpc

A central galaxy of a X-ray halo





VLT/MUSE 2h

VLT/MUSE 4h

VLT/MUSE 1h

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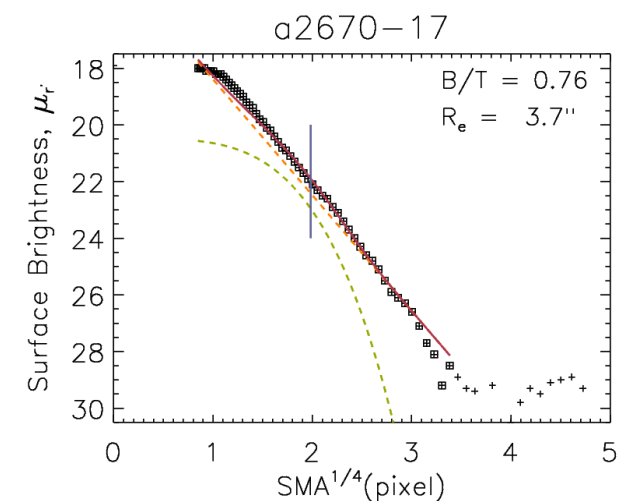
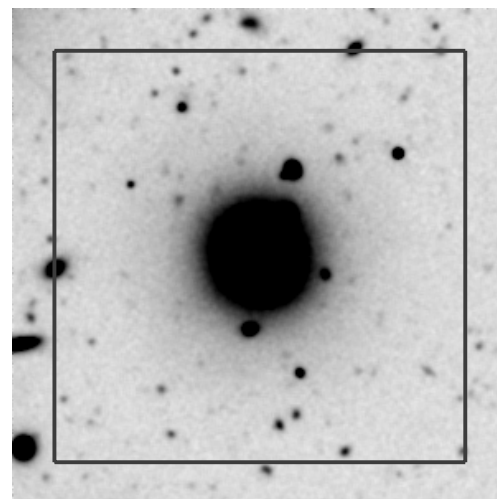
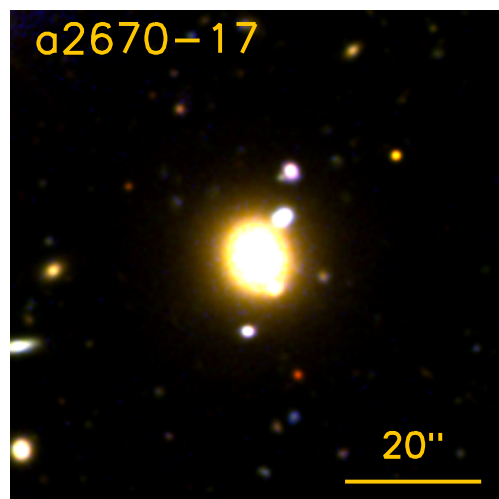
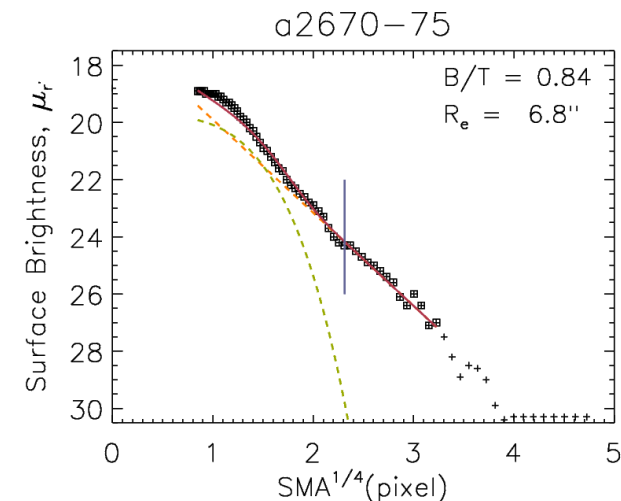
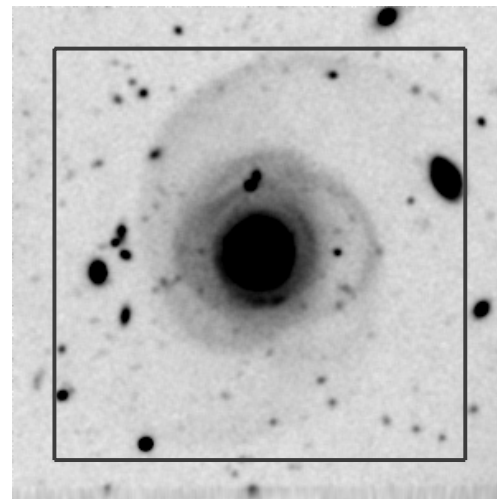
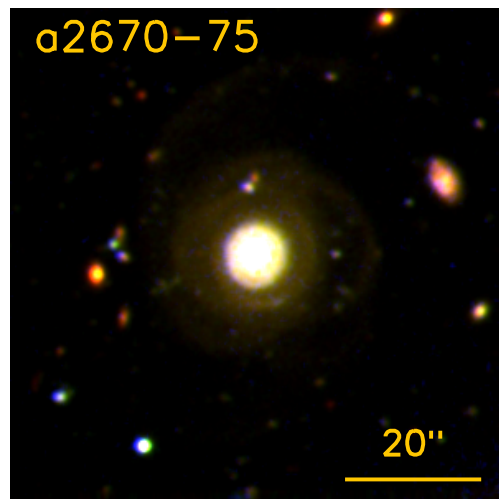
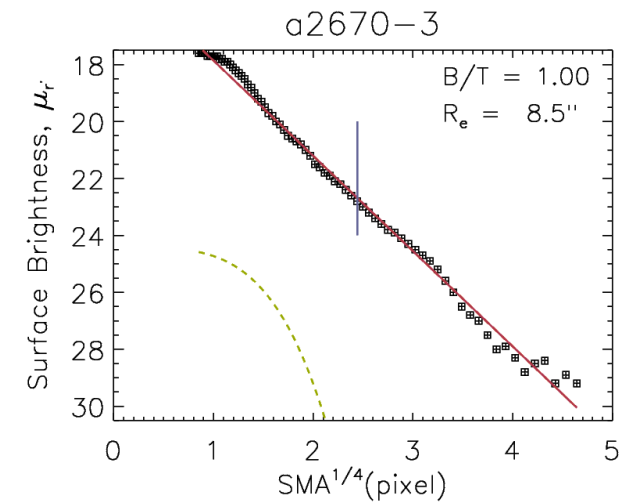
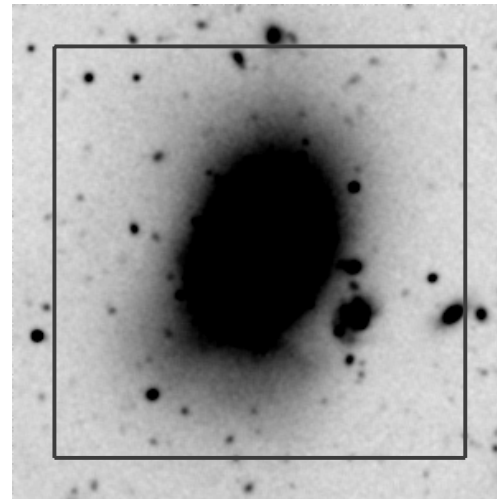
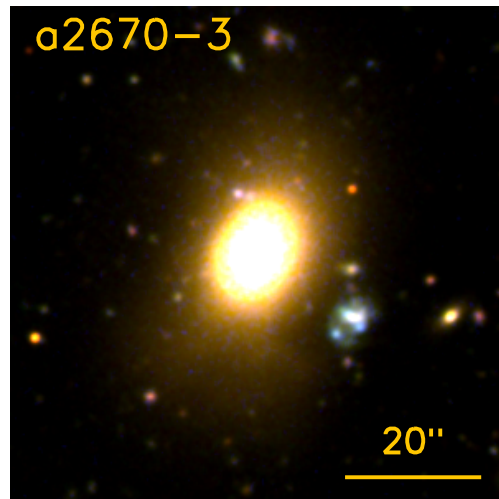
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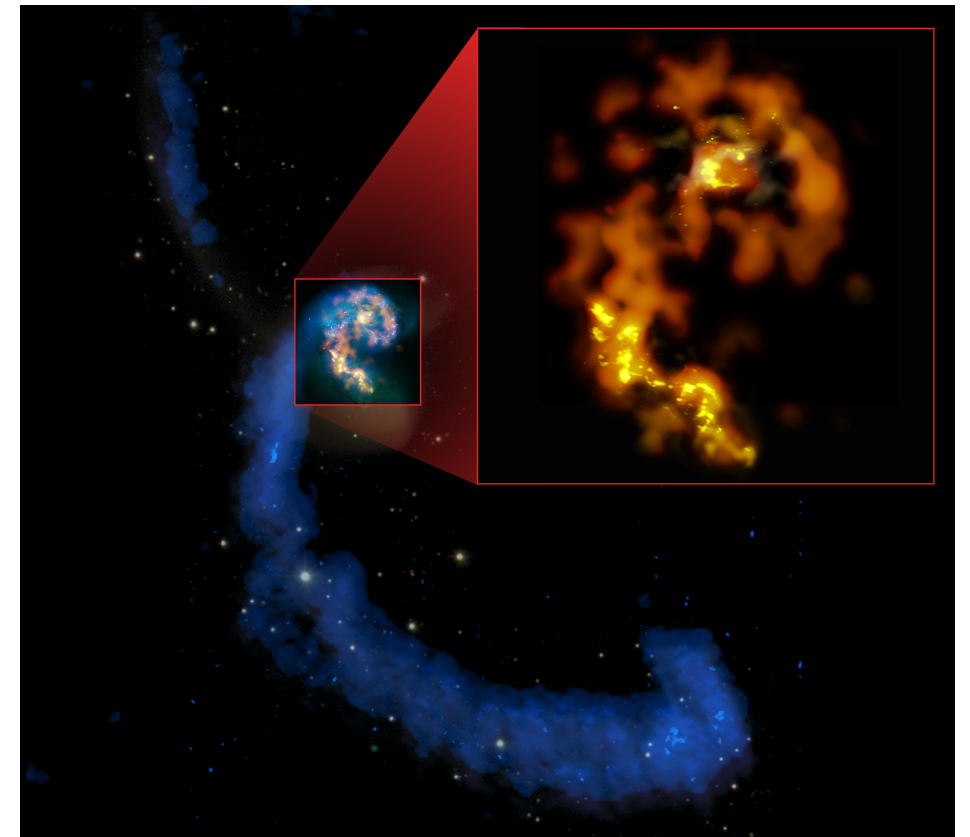
200 kpc

Stellar kinematics of post-merger galaxies



거대타원은하의 형성과 AGN 피드백

- 은하단 내 거대타원은하에 존재하는 중성 가스의 함량을 측정하여 모은하의 특성을 추정하고 은하 병합 중 별 생성을 억제하는 기작에 대하여 논의
- Impossible with a single dish antenna
> go for *ALMA*
- High-quality complementary data:
deep UV - optical images, optical spectra, IFU spectra

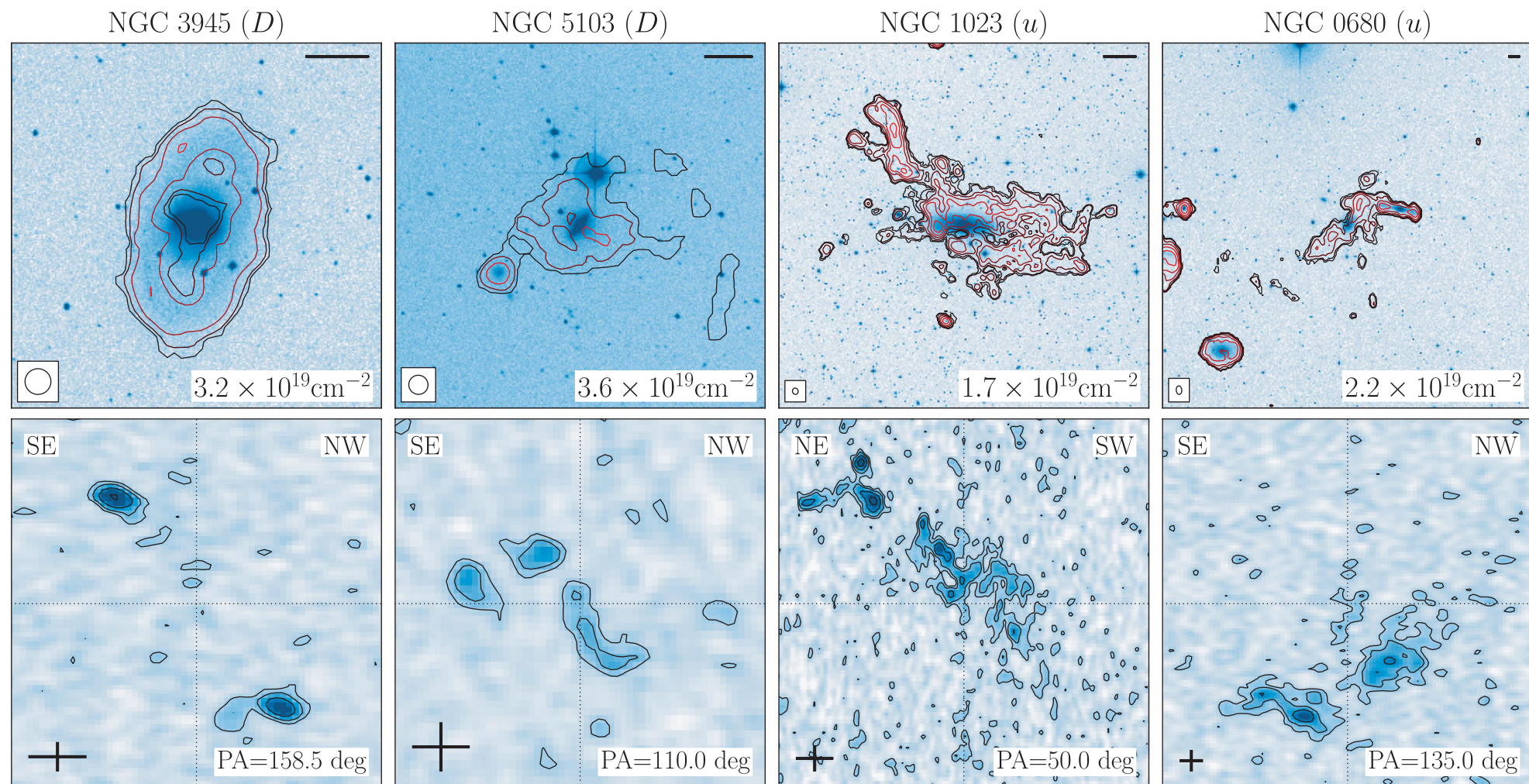


ALMA observation (inset) of Antennae galaxy

The ATLAS^{3D} project – XIII. Mass and morphology of H I in early-type galaxies as a function of environment

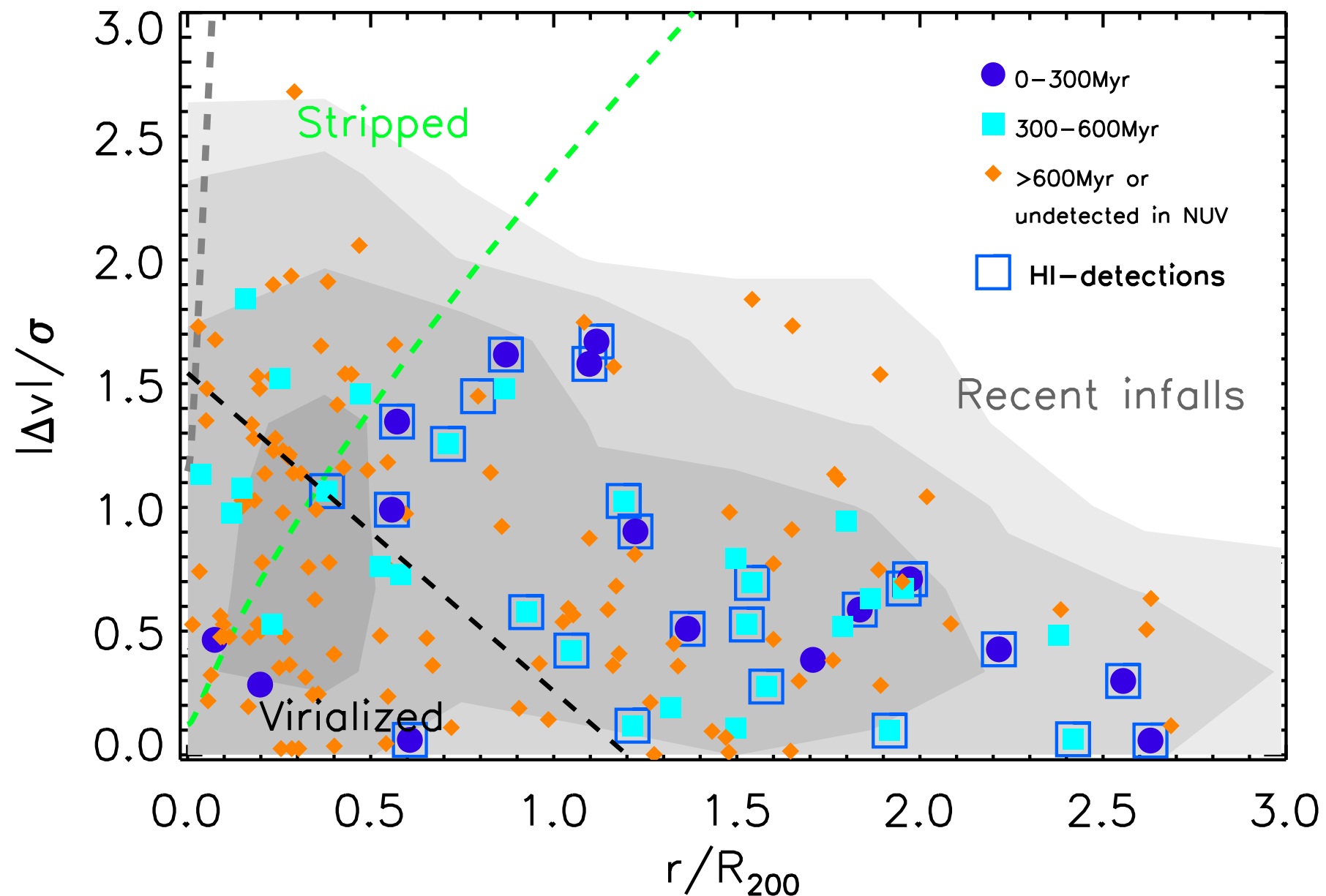
Paolo Serra,^{1★} Tom Oosterloo,^{1,2} Raffaella Morganti,^{1,2} Katherine Alatalo,³ Leo Blitz,³

We detect ~ 40 per cent of all ETGs outside the Virgo galaxy cluster and ~ 10 per cent of all ETGs inside it. This demonstrates that it is common for non-cluster ETGs to host H I. The



BUDHIES II: a phase-space view of H I gas stripping and star formation quenching in cluster galaxies

Yara L. Jaffé,¹★ Rory Smith,¹ Graeme N. Candlish,¹ Bianca M. Poggianti,²
Yun-Kyeong Sheen¹ and Marc A. W. Verheijen³



MUSE Large Programs

- Dissecting Gas Stripping Phenomena in Galaxies with MUSE (GASP) (PI B. Poggianti)
- A MUSE survey of the dense halo gas in $z \sim 3$ galaxies near optically-thick absorbers (PI M. Fumagalli)

Discussion

- HI/CO observations of early-type galaxies in galaxy clusters
- Research topics for IFU surveys (MaNGA, SAMI, CALIFA etc.)